16 October 2012

Equity Focus

China Bank Sector – Neutral Diversified Banks Industry

Key Data

Average PER (x)	5.5
Average PBV (x)	1.1
Average Dividend Yield (%)	5.3
Sector 3 months avg vol (HK\$mn)	4,415

Source: Company, Bloomberg, ABCI Securities

Operating income composition in 1H12 (%)

Net interest income	79.5
Non-interest income	20.5

Source: CBRC

Share performance (%)

	Absolute	Relative*
1-mth	8.9	5.3
3-mth	12.5	2.9
6-mth	(8.9)	(5.6)

Source: Bloomberg *Relative to MSCI China

1 year price performance



Source: Bloomberg

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Reducing bank loans reliance

Besides slower loan growth pace in Sep 2012, we noticed that economy reliance of bank loans has gradually lowered from 74% in early 2012 to only 48% in Sep. This was mainly substituted by corporate bonds and trust loans, which would lower risk concentration in banking system. We maintain our Neutral view to the sector despite Huijin's accumulating intention could temporary supports share price.

Bank loan Substitutions. According to PBOC's statistic, aggregate financing of the economy by end of Sep amounted to Rmb1,650bn, of which only 48% funded by bank loans, compare to 74% at the beginning of 2012. We believe this reflected the risk diversification objective of Central Government and regulators to reduce economy reliance on bank loans. Among alternative funding channels, the use of trust loan and corporate bonds had increased most.

Sep loan growth slowed down. Sep Rmb loan growth slowed to Rmb 623bn, 8.3% below market expectation of Rmb680bn, which was also the second lowest month in 2012 in terms of absolute growth. This resulted over 12% loan growth in 9M12, supported by short term loans. Overall growth level well matched with full year loan growth target of 15-16%. We expect 4Q12 loan growth will be sustained at 3Q12 pace, while banks will focus to extend loans in higher yield sectors in order to offset margin squeeze from previous rate cuts.

Cautious view remains. Despite Huijin announced to accumulate big 4 state-owned banks over the next six months, we believe this is more a signal to the market than actual share price support. We expect such acquisition will be taken place in A-share market, with small amount per transaction based on previous experiences. As we do not see significant fundamental changes in the Chinese banking sector, our Neutral view maintain.

Risk factors. Prolonged slowdown of China economy, interest rate liberalization and sharp deterioration of asset quality. Upcoming 3Q12 results in late Oct will reflect the consequence of rate cut in Jun and Jul 2012.

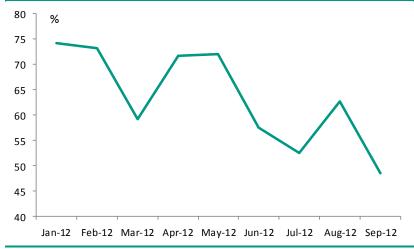
Sector Valuation Summary

Companies	Ticker	Rating	Price	Target	Upside	12E	12E	12E
			(HK\$)	(HK\$)	(%)	PER	PBV	Yield
CCB	939 HK	Buy	5.79	6.30	8.8	6.3	1.3	5.6
ABC	1288 HK	Buy	3.22	3.45	7.1	5.8	1.2	5.2
MSB	1988 HK	Buy	6.68	7.66	14.7	4.4	1.0	5.7
ICBC	1398 HK	Hold	4.94	4.44	(10.1)	6.3	1.3	4.6
BOC	3988 HK	Hold	3.08	2.94	(4.5)	5.3	0.9	5.8
BoCom	3328 HK	Hold	5.75	5.13	(10.8)	5.4	1.0	5.6
CMB	3968 HK	Hold	14.44	13.47	(6.7)	6.1	1.3	4.1
CNCB	998 HK	Hold	4.08	3.61	(11.5)	4.4	0.8	5.6

Source: Company, Bloomberg, ABCI Securities estimates



Exhibit 1: Bank loan as % to aggregate financing of the economy



Source: PBOC, ABCI Securities estimates

Exhibit 2: China system bank loan YoY growth



Source: PBOC, ABCI Securities estimates



Disclosures

Analyst Certification

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Definition of equity rating

Rating	Definition
Buy	Stock return ≥ Market return rate
Hold	Market return $-6\% \le \text{Stock}$ return $<$ Market return rate
Sell	Stock return < Market return – 6%

Stock return is defined as the expected % change of share price plus gross dividend yield over the next 12 months

Market return: 5-year average market return rate from 2007-2011

Time horizon of share price target: 12-month

Definition of share price risk

Rating	Definition
Very high	2.6 ≤180 day volatility/180 day benchmark index volatility
High	$1.5 \le 180$ day volatility/180 day benchmark index volatility < 2.6
Medium	$1.0 \le 180$ day volatility/180 day benchmark index volatility < 1.5
Low	180 day volatility/180 day benchmark index volatility < 1.0

We measure share price risk by its volatility relative to volatility of benchmark index. Benchmark index: Hang Seng Index.

Volatility is calculated from the standard deviation of day to day logarithmic historic price change. The 180-day price volatility equals the annualized standard deviation of the relative price change for the 180 most recent trading days closing price.

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