

Economics Weekly

Source: Hong Kong Immigration Department

Source: Bloomberg Finance LP.

RMB appreciation lures shoppers overseas



Source: Bloomberg Finance LP.

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Buoyant retail sales boost Hong Kong consumer sector

Hong Kong tourism recovered with solid growth during the Chinese New Year (CNY) holiday, backed by rapidly increasing numbers of mainland visitors. Hong Kong witnessed a strong surge of mainland visitor arrival for the first three days of the CNY holidays to 381,957, representing a 33% YoY growth according to the Hong Kong Immigration Department. Private consumption in Hong Kong, largely underpinned by the flood of tourists especially from mainland China, has seen a decline in its contribution to GDP growth for the four consecutive quarters since 2Q11. Since mainland visitors have long been the major supporting force of the Hong Kong consumer market, an increase of mainland visitors and their spending became a sign of recovery in the consumer sector. Despite all the positive signs, the consumer sector is undergoing some structural shifts due to changing consumption pattern. We expect consumer staples, or brands names that cater to the mass market will outperform. Amid the recovery of China's economic momentum in 2013 and appreciation of the renminbi, the outlook for Hong Kong retail market turns robust and certain segments will show more resilience than others.

- Changing consumption pattern. Hong Kong has been benefitting from the insatiable appetite for luxury goods of the emerging wealthy Chinese. However, the Europe debt crisis and the economic sluggishness in developed nations result in the appreciation of renminbi against major currencies. The Chinese consumers find it a bargain to do their shopping overseas. Those new visitors who are increasingly substituting these wealthy visitors entering into Hong Kong are from second-tier and third-tier cities with lower income. It is reasonable to expect that these consumers are more likely to spend more money on mid-priced products rather than on high-end luxurious products. However, we should not underestimate the purchasing power of them as they may make larger purchases within their own capacity. In addition, ever since the new leader Xi Jinping showed his determination to promote a frugal lifestyle and fight against corruption, we expect to see a decline in sales of luxury goods, high-end restaurant bookings, and overseas travel.
- Strategic beneficiaries amid the changing consumer trend: The new wave of mainland tourist arrival will certainly boost retail sales growth. We believe that the general jewelry retailers, such as Chow Sang Sang (116 HK) and Luk Fook (590 HK), will benefit from the increasing spending by mainland tourists. Personal care and cosmetic product retailing should remain strong, benefitting Sa Sa (178 HK) and Bonjour Holding (653 HK). Apparel retailers, such as Giordano (709 HK) and Bossini (592 HK), will continue to be the popular shopping destinations among mainland visitors for their extensive retail network, wide range of products, and affordable prices. We also think that department stores and hotel operators will benefit from the pick-up of tourist arrival as they are able to offer the convenience of shopping. Among the listed department store operators, AEON (984 HK) and Wing On (289 HK) should outperform. Hotel operators, such as Regal (78 HK) and Asia Standard Hotel Group (292 HK), will outperform amid their strong brand name and affordable price tag.



China Economic Indicators													
		2012 2013											
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Real GDP (YoY%)			8.1			7.6			7.4			7.9	
Export Growth (YoY%)	-0.5	18.4	8.9	4.9	15.3	11.1	1	2.7	9.9	11.6	2.9	14.1	25.0
Import Growth (YoY%)	-15.3	39.6	5.3	0.3	12.7	6.3	4.7	-2.6	2.4	2.4	0	6	28.8
Trade Balance (USD/Bn)	27.08	-31.98	5.18	18.53	18.13	31.91	25.28	26.43	27.45	32.11	19.63	31.6	21.8*
Retail Sales Growth (YoY%)		14.7	15.2	14.1	13.8	13.7	13.1	13.2	14.2	14.5	14.9	15.2	
Industrial Production (YoY%)	1	1.4	11.9	9.3	9.6	9.5	9.2	8.9	9.2	9.6	10.1	10.3	
PMI - Manufacturing (%)	50.5	51	53.1	53.3	50.4	50.2	50.1	49.2	49.8	50.2	50.6	50.6	50.4
PMI - Non-manufacturing (%)	55.7	57.3	58	56.1	55.2	56.7	55.6	56.3	53.7	55.5	55.6	56.1	56.2
FAI(YTD) (YoY%)		21.5	20.9	20.2	20.1	20.4	20.4	20.2	20.5	20.7	20.7	20.6	
CPI (YoY%)	4.5	3.2	3.6	3.4	3	2.2	1.8	2	1.9	1.7	2	2.4	2.0
PPI (YoY%)	0.7	0	-0.3	-0.7	-1.4	-2.1	-2.9	-3.5	-3.6	-2.8	-2.2	-1.9	-1.6
M2 (YoY%)	12.4	13	13.4	12.8	13.2	13.6	13.9	13.5	14.8	14.1	13.9	13.8	15.9
New Lending (CNY/Bn)	738.1	710.7	1011.44	681.8	793.23	919.83	540.1	703.9	623.2	505.2	522.9	454.3	1070.0

^{*} indicates forecast number

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Closing price Clossing price Clossing price Clossis Cl	Equity Index				Global Commodities						
DIIA			WTD	P/E			Unit	Price	WTD (%)	(5-day average)	
S&P 500		US				NYMEX WTI	USD/bbl	96.84	1.02	200546.20	
MSCI US	DJIA	14035.67	0.39	13.73		ICE Brent	USD/bbl	117.43	-0.20	125286.40	
MSCI US	S&P 500	1530.94	0.73	15.11				3 20	1 28	169401 60	
New Castle Steam Coal Spot fob New Castle Steam Coal Spot fob Coal S	NASDAQ	3213.60	0.68	23.09	Energy		Btu	3.27	7.20	107401.00	
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Cash	FTSE 100	6397.37	1.09	17.77		*					
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HSI	S&P/ASX 200	5098.71	1.29	20.33			HSD/T oz	1604.30	0.28	254.40	
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MSC1 Hong 11880.42 -0.70 12.52 Kong	MSCI China	63.54	-2.16	11.13	Products						
MSCI Japan 596 58 2.03 22.38	MSCI Hong Kong	g 11880.42	-0.70	12.52		CBOT Soybeans	USD/bu.	1482.25	4.05	109872.40	
11001 Vapair 0,000 2100 2200	MSCI Japan	596.58	2.03	22.38							

Bond Yields & Key	Interest	Rates
	Yield (%)	Chng. WTD (%)
US Fed Fund Rate	0.25	0.00
US Prime Rate	3.25	0.00
US Discount Window	0.75	0.00
US Tresury (1 Month)	0.0862	6.29
US Tresury (10 Yr)	2.0373	1.78
US Tresury (30 Yr)	3.2255	1.58
Japan 10-Yr Government Bond	0.7450	-1.06
China 10-Yr Government Bond	3.6000	0.00
ECB Interest Rate (Refinancing)	0.75	0.00
1-Month LIBOR	0.2017	-0.25
3 Month LIBOR	0.2891	-0.34
3-Month SHIBOR	3.8800	-0.30
3-Month HIBOR	0.3843	-0.18
Corporate Bonds (Moo	dy's Seas	oned)
Aaa	3.91	0.51
Baa	4.86	0.21

- Note:
 1. Data source: Bloomberg Finance LP, National Bureau of Statistics of China, ABCIS
- 2. Australia Newcastle Steam Coal Spot fob is the Australia Newcastle 6700 kc GAD fob Steam Coal Spot price published by McCloskey
- TSI CFR China Iron Ore Fines Index is calculated with the 62% Fe specification, spot price Certain data is not reported as of the date of this report

				Currenc	у					3
									USD/ CNY	
	Euro/USE	GBP/USD	AUD/USD	USD/JPY	USD/CHF	USD/CAL	USD/CNY	USD/HKE) NDF	
									12 Month	. 4
Spot Exchange Rate	1.3403	1.5324	1.0344	93.3400	0.9202	1.0131	6.2379	7.7545	6.3185	
Chng. WTD (%)	0.32	-1.25	0.38	0.17	0.17	-0.66	-0.01	0.00	-0.07	



Disclosures

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Definition of equity rating

ting	Definition
Buy	Stock return ≥ Market return rate
Hold	Market return $-6\% \le \text{Stock return} < \text{Market return rate}$
Sell	Stock return < Market return − 6%

Stock return is defined as the expected % change of share price plus gross dividend yield over the next 12 months Market return: 5-year average market return rate from 2007-2011

Time horizon of share price target: 12-month

Definition of share price risk

Rating	Definition
Very high	2.6 ≤180 day volatility/180 day benchmark index volatility
High	$1.5 \le 180$ day volatility/180 day benchmark index volatility < 2.6
Medium	1.0 ≤180 day volatility/180 day benchmark index volatility < 1.5
Low	180 day volatility/180 day benchmark index volatility < 1.0

We measure share price risk by its volatility relative to volatility of benchmark index. Benchmark index: Hang Seng Index. Volatility is calculated from the standard deviation of day to day logarithmic historic price change. The 180-day price volatility equals the annualized standard deviation of the relative price change for the 180 most recent trading days closing price.

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