29 October 2012

# **Equity Focus**

## China Bank Sector – Neutral

#### **Diversified Banks Industry**

### Asset quality still a concern

We believe NIM narrowing and asset quality concerns are the major focuses of 3Q12 results in the next few days, which we forecast the remaining five banks to report 2-14% Q-Q net profit reduction. MSB could see Q-Q NIM improvement from its SME edge, while CNCB may hit hardest on provisions as we believe its 1H12 optimistic provisioning policy may not be sustainable. We continue prefer big banks under current challenging environment with CCB and ABC being our top picks.

**Profits shall slightly go down in 3Q12.** We expect the impact from previous two rate cuts in earlier 2012 and asset quality overhang are the main topics in 3Q12 results. We forecast the remaining five banks to report 2-14% Q-Q net profit reduction, of which big banks such as ICBC and BoCom shall see relatively better results. Despite we expect BoCom, CMB and CNCB's NIM to be down by 4-7bps Q-Q, we forecast MSB's NIM to rise by 5bps in 3Q12 driven by its better SME portfolio pricing.

Asset quality is still manageable. Although recent China macro statistics showed a stabilizing trend, we expect the continuation of NPLs and provisions uptrend for a few more quarters especially from the coastal areas, However, we do not expect a massive provision or asset quality deterioration to appear in 3Q12, except that CNCB may hit hardest by 3Q12 credit cost given its optimistic provisioning policy in 1H12 and this would translate into a 14% Q-Q net profit reduction under our estimation.

Big banks are preferred. Under the landscape of interest rate liberalization, rate cut cycle and asset quality overhang, we continue to favor big banks for their client base advantages and better business diversifications. Even we believe H-share banks shall deliver solid results in the next few days, we expect market concern on assets quality remains intact and limits the share price upside. Our top picks in the sector are ABC and CCB.

Risk factors. Prolonged slowdown of China economy, interest rate liberalization and sharp deterioration of asset quality.

## 5.6

1.1

5.2

4,692

#### Operating income composition in 1H12 (%)

Source: Company, Bloomberg, ABCI Securities

Net interest income	79.5
Non-interest income	20.5

Source: CBRC

**Kev Data** Average PER (x)

Average PBV (x)

Average Dividend Yield (%)

Sector 3 months avg vol (HK\$mn)

Share performance (%)

	Absolute	Relative*
1-mth	11.6	4.7
3-mth	12.3	(1.2)
6-mth	(5.8)	(5.9)

Source: Bloomberg \*Relative to MSCI China

1 year price performance



Source: Bloomberg

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#### **Sector Valuation Summary**

Companies	Ticker	Rating	Price	Target	Upside	12E	12E	12E
			(HK\$)	(HK\$)	(%)	PER	PBV	Yield
CCB	939 HK	Buy	5.74	6.30	9.8	6.2	1.3	5.6
ABC	1288 HK	Buy	3.24	3.45	6.5	5.9	1.2	5.2
MSB	1988 HK	Buy	7.17	7.66	6.8	4.7	1.0	5.4
ICBC	1398 HK	Hold	5.09	4.44	(12.8)	6.5	1.3	4.5
BOC	3988 HK	Hold	3.14	2.94	(6.4)	5.5	0.9	5.7
BoCom	3328 HK	Hold	5.74	5.13	(10.6)	5.4	1.0	5.6
CMB	3968 HK	Hold	14.76	13.47	(8.7)	6.3	1.3	4.0
CNCB	998 HK	Hold	3.98	3.61	(9.3)	4.3	0.7	5.7

Source: Company, Bloomberg, ABCI Securities estimates

Exhibit 1: ICBC 3Q12 result preview (to be announced on 30 Oct 2012)

(Rmb mn)	3Q11	4Q11	1Q12	2Q12	3Q12E	Q-Q (%)	Y-Y (%)
Net interest margin	na	na	na	na	2.59	na	na
Net interest income	92,583	95,677	98,816	105,242	109,199	4	18
Net fee income	24,504	23,255	28,622	26,182	31,473	20	28
Topline	117,337	122,104	130,065	132,763	141,933	7	21
Operating expenses	(40,352)	(56,006)	(40,703)	(43,828)	(53,017)	21	31
Loan loss provision	(7,502)	(6,738)	(10,148)	(9,089)	(9,626)	6	28
Tax expenses	(15,611)	(15,485)	(18,456)	(18,515)	(19,131)	3	23
Net profit	54,359	44,425	61,335	61,825	60,893	(2)	12
ABCI vs Consensus (%)	,	,	,	,	0.3	` /	

Source: Companies, ABCI Securities estimates

Exhibit 2: BoCom 3Q12 result preview (to be announced on 30 Oct 2012)

(Rmb mn)	3Q11	4Q11	1Q12	2Q12	3Q12E	Q-Q (%)	Y-Y (%)
Net interest margin	2.58	2.68	2.60	2.62	2.57	(5)bps	(1)bp
Net interest income	26,597	26,428	28,367	30,027	32,889	10	24
Non-interest income	5,870	6,723	8,207	7,378	6,228	(16)	6
Topline	32,467	33,151	36,574	37,405	39,116	5	20
Operating expenses	(13,350)	(14,135)	(12,271)	(14,404)	(16,728)	16	25
Loan loss provision	(3,542)	(3,130)	(3,807)	(3,329)	(4,732)	42	34
Tax expenses	(3,521)	(3,569)	(4,590)	(4,438)	(3,278)	(26)	(7)
Net profit	12,020	12,319	15,880	15,208	14,362	(6)	19
ABĈI vs Consensus (%)					4.0		

Source: Companies, ABCI Securities estimates

Exhibit 3: MSB 3Q12 result preview (to be announced on 30 Oct 2012)

(Rmb mn)	3Q11	4Q11	1Q12	2Q12	3Q12E	Q-Q (%)	Y-Y (%)
Net interest margin	3.04	3.52	3.29	2.99	3.04	5 bps	0bp
Net interest income	17,159	18,117	18,970	18,901	17,732	(6)	3
Non-interest income	4,201	3,918	6,065	7,433	5,732	(23)	36
Topline	21,360	22,035	25,035	26,334	23,464	(11)	10
Operating expenses	(9,866)	(10,722)	(9,105)	(11,159)	(10,295)	(8)	4
Loan loss provision	(1,480)	(2,559)	(3,335)	(2,071)	(2,075)	0	40
Tax expenses	(2,367)	(2,014)	(2,963)	(3,328)	(1,979)	(41)	(16)
Net profit	7,468	6,534	9,172	9,881	9,004	(9)	21
ABCI vs Consensus (%)	,	,	,		2.6		

Source: Companies, ABCI Securities estimates

Exhibit 4: CMB 3Q12 result preview (to be announced on 29 Oct 2012)

(Rmb mn)	3Q11	4Q11	1Q12	2Q12	3Q12E	Q-Q (%)	Y-Y (%)
Net interest margin	3.11	3.15	3.21	3.01	2.94	(7)bps	(17)bps
Net interest income	19,908	20,683	21,548	21,913	21,240	(3)	7
Non-interest income	4,326	5,520	6,837	6,936	6,091	(12)	41
Topline	24,234	26,203	28,385	28,849	27,332	(5)	13
Operating expenses	(10,002)	(13,211)	(10,993)	(11,299)	(11,931)	6	19
Loan loss provision	(1,509)	(2,777)	(1,982)	(2,162)	(2,165)	0	43
Tax expenses	(3,164)	(2,255)	(3,845)	(3,604)	(2,607)	(28)	(18)
Net profit	9,788	7,741	11,643	11,734	10,650	(9)	9
ABĈI vs Consensus (%)					(1.2)		

Source: Companies, ABCI Securities estimates

Exhibit 5: CNCB 3Q12 result preview (to be announced on 29 Oct 2012)

(Rmb mn)	3Q11	4Q11	1Q12	2Q12	3Q12E	Q-Q (%)	Y-Y (%)
Net interest margin	2.96	3.26	3.01	2.77	2.73	(4)bps	(23)bps
Net interest income	17,160	18,140	18,310	18,619	18,743	1	9
Non-interest income	3,055	3,402	3,413	3,901	3,631	(7)	19
Topline	20,215	21,542	21,723	22,520	22,375	(1)	11
Operating expenses	(6,116)	(9,106)	(7,883)	(7,975)	(8,895)	12	45
Loan loss provision	(1,812)	(3,466)	(2,226)	(298)	(1,156)	288	(36)
Tax expenses	(3,316)	(2,377)	(2,933)	(3,358)	(3,162)	(6)	(5)
Net profit	9,202	6,593	8,563	10,810	9,297	(14)	1
ABĈI vs Consensus (%)		*	*	•	0.3		

Source: Companies, ABCI Securities estimates



#### **Disclosures**

#### **Analyst Certification**

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#### **Definition of equity rating**

Rating	Definition
Buy	Stock return ≥ Market return rate
Hold	Market return $-6\% \le$ Stock return $\le$ Market return rate
Sell	Stock return < Market return − 6%

Stock return is defined as the expected % change of share price plus gross dividend yield over the next 12 months

Market return: 5-year average market return rate from 2007-2011

Time horizon of share price target: 12-month

#### Definition of share price risk

Rating	Definition
Very high	2.6 ≤180 day volatility/180 day benchmark index volatility
High	$1.5 \le 180$ day volatility/180 day benchmark index volatility < 2.6
Medium	$1.0 \le 180$ day volatility/180 day benchmark index volatility $< 1.5$
Low	180 day volatility/180 day benchmark index volatility < 1.0

We measure share price risk by its volatility relative to volatility of benchmark index. Benchmark index: Hang Seng Index.

Volatility is calculated from the standard deviation of day to day logarithmic historic price change. The 180-day price volatility equals the annualized standard deviation of the relative price change for the 180 most recent trading days closing price.

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