## Economics Weekly July 16, 2014

Co-head of Research
Banny Lam
Tel: 852-21478863
Email: bannylam@abci.com.hk

Analyst Paul Pan Tel: 852-21478829 Email: paulpan@abci.com.hk

# Exhibit 1: Economic indicators in 2Q14 & 1H14

YoY% or otherwise specified	1H'14	2Q'14	1Q'14
GDP	7.4	7.5	7.4
CPI	2.3	2.2	2.3
PPI	(1.7)	(1.5)	(2.0)
Exports	0.9	4.9	(3.4)
Imports	1.5	1.5	1.6
Trade Balance (US\$/bn)	102.5	85.9	16.6
FAI (YTD%)	17.3	17.2	17.6
Industrial production	8.8	8.9	8.7
Retail Sales	12.1	12.4	12.0
M2	14.7	14.7	12.1
New loans (RMB/bn)	5,740.0	2,725.5	3,014.5
Aggregate financing (RMB/bn)	10,570.0	4,941.9	5,628.1

Source(s): Bloomberg, ABCI Securities

#### **Exhibit 2: June economic indicators**

YoY% or otherwise specified	June'14	May'14
CPI	2.3	2.5
PPI	(1.1)	(1.4)
Exports	7.2	7.0
Imports	5.5	(1.6)
Trade Balance (US\$/bn)	31.6	35.9
FAI (YTD%)	17.3	17.2
Industrial production	9.2	8.8
Retail Sales	12.4	12.5
M2	14.7	13.4
New loans (RMB/bn)	1080.0	870.8
Aggregate financing (RMB/bn)	1970.0	1404.5

Source(s): Bloomberg, ABCI Securities

#### Exhibit 3: China's FAI growth (YTD YoY %)



Source(s): Bloomberg, ABCI Securities

# China in 1H14: More reasons for optimism

China's GDP grew 7.5% YoY in 2Q14, in line wth the government's target of 7.5% YoY and exceeded market expectation (consensus: 7.4% YoY). Most economic data point to an even development in the economic segments, with trade, FAI and retail sales stabilizing while industrial production continues to improve. As long as the government is committed to implementing reforms and supportive policies, domestic growth would advance steadily and meet the government's target by the end of the year.

**FAI stabilized in June.** YTD FAI growth reached 17.3% YoY, signaling stabilization. YTD FAI in real estate only expanded by 14.1% YoY, 0.6% lower than May's figure. Propped up by the government's supportive measures, growth of infrastructure FAI continue to climb in June. By and large, FAI growth in 1H14confirms the effectiveness of the government's mini-stimulus and targeted easing measures in boosting the economy. We expect FAI will continue to trend up in 2H14.

As expected, industrial production improved. In June, industrial production grew 9.2% YoY - the best reading year to date. We believe the improvement in economic condition, especially in manufacturing activities, has incited momentum in industrial production. Notably, the average daily production of electricity, steel, and crude oil sustained a relatively high YoY growth, signaling the resiliency of industrial activities.

Retail sales grew at a steady pace. In June, retail sales grew by 12.4% YoY, compared to May's 12.5% YoY. Quarter-wise, retail sales growth accelerated from 12.0% YoY in 1Q14 to 12.4% in 2Q14, suggesting a gradual pickup in the sector. In terms of product categories, "Gold, Silver, and Jewelry" fell only by 0.2% YoY in June, meaning the demand for these products are undergoing a speedy recovery. "Communication Appliance" is the fastest-growing category among all (+33.9% YoY) and is one of the main contributors of retail sales growth.

**External trade continues to march forward.** Export and import growths improved to 7.2% YoY and 5.5% YoY, indicating further advancement in the external trade sector. Exports made significant strides in 2Q14 and grew 4.9% YoY (1Q14 growth: -3.4% YoY). We believe favorable environment in the global economy, together with the supportive stance of the Chinese government, has and will continue to drive growth in China's external trade. We maintain our growth forecasts for exports and imports at 9.6% YoY and 6.7% YoY for 2H14.

**CPI moderated while PPI improved.** CPI increased by 2.3% YoY in June, just slightly lower than the market expectation of 2.4% YoY. A broad range of product categories experienced slower price increase in June, suggesting a mild inflationary pressure and plentiful room for stimulus measures. In addition, the decline of PPI narrowed to 1.1% YoY - the best reading in 2 years. We expect PPI will regain strength gradually as industrial activities and growth in the infrastructure and



manufacturing sectors accelerate on the government's supportive policies.

Monetary data reflected impact of targeted easing. New loans and M2 growth were RMB 1080bn and 14.7% YoY in June, exceeding the market expectation. The impressive growth signals that credit has been growing faster than expected amid the targeted loosening. Also noteworthy is that trust loan in total social financing declined more than 60% YoY in 1H14, and its share in aggregate financing dropped from 12.2% in 1H13 to 4.4% in 1H14. We believe the changes were resulted from the government's efforts to manage shadow banking risks. For 2H14, We expect monetary easing will continue to support economic recovery in 2H14.



				Chin	a Econo	omic lı	ndicato	rs						
		2013					2014							
	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Real GDP (YoY%)		7.5			7.8			7.7			7.4			7.5
Export Growth (YoY%)	1.0	(3.1)	5.1	7.2	(0.3)	5.6	12.7	5.8	10.6	(18.1)	(6.6)	0.9	7.0	7.2
Import Growth (YoY%)	(0.3)	(0.7)	10.9	7.0	7.4	7.6	5.3	6.5	10.0	10.1	(11.3)	0.8	(1.6)	5.5
Trade Balance (USD/bn)	20.4	27.1	17.8	28.5	15.2	31.1	33.8	32.3	31.9	(23.0)	7.7	18.5	35.9	31.6
Retail Sales Growth (YoY%)	12.9	13.3	13.2	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.7	13.6	11.8	3	12.2	11.9	12.5	12.4
Industrial Production (YoY%)	9.2	8.9	9.7	10.4	10.2	10.3	10.0	9.7	8.6		8.8	8.7	8.8	9.2
PMI - Manufacturing (%)	50.8	50.1	50.3	51.0	51.1	51.4	51.4	51.0	50.5	50.2	50.3	50.4	50.8	51.0
PMI - Non-manufacturing (%)	54.3	53.9	54.1	53.9	55.4	56.3	56.0	54.6	53.4	55.0	54.5	54.8	55.5	55.0
FAI(YTD) (YoY%)	20.4	20.1	20.1	20.3	20.2	20.1	19.9	19.6	17.9	)	17.6	17.3	17.2	17.3
CPI (YoY%)	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.5	2.3
PPI (YoY%)	(2.9)	(2.7)	(2.3)	(1.6)	(1.3)	(1.5)	(1.4)	(1.4)	(1.6)	(2.0)	(2.3)	(2.0)	(1.4)	(1.1)
M2(YoY%)	15.8	14.0	14.5	14.7	14.2	14.3	14.2	13.6	13.2	13.3	12.1	13.2	13.4	14.7
New Lending (RMB/bn)	667.4	860.5	699.9	711.3	787.0	506.1	624.6	482.5	1,320	644.5	1,050	774.7	870.8	1080.0
Aggregate Financing (RMB bn)	1,187.1	1,037.5	819.1	1,584	1,411.3	864	1,226.9	1,232.2	2,580	938.7	2,081.3	1,550	1,400.0	1,970.0

**World Economic/Financial Indicators** 

E	Equity Indi	ces				
	Closing price	Chg. WTD (%)	P/E			
	U.S.					
DJIA	17,060.68	0.69	15.98			
S&P 500	1,973.28	0.29	18.05			
NASDAQ	4,416.39	0.02	35.32			
MSCI US	1,886.30	0.27	18.48			
	Europe					
FTSE 100	6,778.00	1.31	19.52			
DAX	9,843.71	1.83	18.26			
CAC40	4,371.22	1.27	25.58			
IBEX 35	10,626.40	0.83	22.91			
FTSE MIB	20,779.91	0.80	N/A			
Stoxx 600	342.41	1.63	21.81			
MSCI UK	1,981.15	0.33	19.46			
MSCI France	120.80	(0.21)	25.64			
MSCI Germany	129.54	0.57	18.20			
MSCI Italy	59.19	(0.99)	N/A			
Asia						
NIKKEI 225	15,379.3	0 1.42	20.26			
S&P/ASX 200	5,518.8	6 0.58	19.61			
HSI	23,523.2	8 1.25	10.99			
HSCEI	10,475.3	8 0.92	7.69			
CSI300	2,170.8	7 1.06	9.98			
SSE Composite	2,067.2	8 0.99	10.10			
SZSE Composite	1,105.2	2 (0.23)	27.82			
MSCI China	63.0	2 1.45	9.68			
MSCI Hong Kong	12,668.2	0.01)	12.80			
MSCI Japan	782.10	0 1.50	14.93			

(0.48)

0.04

(0.50)

Global Commodities						
	Unit	Price	Chg. WTD (%)	Volume (5- day avg.)		
	Ene	rgy				
NYMEX WTI	USD/bbl	100.72	(0.11)	269,097		
ICE Brent Oil	USD/bbl	106.45	(0.20)	131,950		
NYMEX Natural Gas	USD/MMBtu	4.10	(1.09)	88,149		
Australia Newcastle Steam Coal Spot fob <sup>2</sup>	USD/Metric Tonne	69.59	N/A	N/A		
	Basic Metals					
LME Aluminum Cash	USD/MT	1,940.50	1.07	82,264		
LME Aluminum 3 -mth. Rolling Fwd.	USD/MT	1,960.00	0.98	35,319		
CMX Copper Active	USD/lb.	7,132.50	(0.52)	18,535		
LME Copper 3- mth Rolling Fwd.	USD/MT	7,130.00	(0.36)	49,905		
TSI CFR China Iron Ore Fines Index <sup>3</sup>	USD	98.00	1.14	N/A		
	Precious	Metals				
CMX Gold	USD/T. oz	1,298.90	(2.88)	164,915		
CMX Silver	USD/T. oz	20.81	(3.06)	45,500		
NYMEX Platinum	USD/T. oz	1,486.10	(1.83)	9,421		
Agricultural Products						
CBOT Corn	USD/bu	386.25	0.39	124,500		
CBOT Wheat	USD/bu	540.25	2.71	45,800		
NYB-ICE Sugar	USD/lb.	17.21	0.82	53,137		
CBOT Soybeans	USD/bu.	1,096.50	2.00	111,642		

Bond Yields 8	Key Ra	ites
	Yield (%)	Chg. WTD (Bps)
US Fed Fund Rate	0.25	0.00
US Prime Rate	3.25	0.00
US Discount Window	0.75	0.00
US Treasury (1 Mth)	0.0152	(0.51)
US Treasury (5 Yr)	1.6877	4.79
US Treasury (10 Yr)	2.5359	1.99
Japan 10-Yr Gov. Bond	0.5470	1.00
China 10-Yr Gov. Bond	4.2300	7.00
ECB Rate (Refinancing)	0.15	0.00
1-Month LIBOR	0.1542	0.22
3 Month LIBOR	0.2331	(0.05)
O/N SHIBOR	3.2472	(3.78)
1-mth SHIBOR	4.4920	32.90
3-mth HIBOR	0.3757	(0.36)
Corporate Bonds	(Moody	s)
Aaa	4.19	2.00
Baa	4.76	3.00

#### Currency USD/CNY NDF Euro/USD GBP/USD AUD/USD USD/JPY USD/CHF USD/CNY USD/HKD 12-Mth Spot Rate 1.3543 1.7122 0.9345 101.72 0.8975 6.2049 7.7511 6.2598 Chg. WTD (%)

(0.59)

(0.02)

(0.01)

(0.41)

### Note:

(0.09)

- Data sources: Bloomberg
   Finance LP, National Bureau
   of Statistics of China, ABCIS (updated on date of report)
- Australia Newcastle Steam Coal Spot fob is the Australia Newcastle 6700 kc GAD fob Steam Coal Spot price published by McCloskey TSI CFR China Iron Ore
- Fines Index is calculated with the 62% Fe specification, spot price



#### **Disclosures**

#### **Analyst Certification**

We, Lam Chiu Kei, Banny, and PAN Hongxing, Paul, being the persons primarily responsible for the content of this research report, in whole or in part, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect our personal view about the subject company or companies and its or their securities. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this report. We and/or our associates have no financial interests in relation to any listed company (ies) covered in this report, and we and/or our associates do not serve as officer(s) of any listed company (ies) covered in this report.

#### **Definition of equity rating**

Rating	Definition
Buy	Stock return ≥ Market return rate
Hold	Market return – 6% ≤ Stock return < Market return rate
Sell	Stock return < Market return – 6%

Stock return is defined as the expected % change of share price plus gross dividend yield over the next 12 months

Market return: 5-year average market return rate from 2009-2013

Time horizon of share price target: 12-month

#### Definition of share price risk

Rating	Definition
Very high	2.6 ≤180 day volatility/180 day benchmark index volatility
High	1.5 ≤ 180 day volatility/180 day benchmark index volatility < 2.6
Medium	1.0 ≤180 day volatility/180 day benchmark index volatility < 1.5
Low	180 day volatility/180 day benchmark index volatility < 1.0

We measure share price risk by its volatility relative to volatility of benchmark index. Benchmark index: Hang Seng Index.

Volatility is calculated from the standard deviation of day to day logarithmic historic price change. The 180-day price volatility equals the annualized standard deviation of the relative price change for the 180 most recent trading days closing price.

#### Disclaimer

This report is for our clients only and is for distribution only under such circumstances as may be permitted by applicable law. It has no regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of any specific recipient. It is published solely for informational purposes and is not to be construed as a solicitation or an offer to buy or sell any securities or related financial instruments. No representation or warranty, either expresses or implied, is provided in relation to the accuracy, completeness or reliability of the information contained herein. This report should not be regarded by recipients as a substitute for the exercise of their own judgment. Any opinions expressed in this report are subject to change without notice and may differ or be contrary to opinions expressed by other business areas as a result of using different assumptions and criteria. The analysis contained herein is based on numerous assumptions. Different assumptions could result in materially different results. The analyst(s) responsible for the preparation of this report may interact with trading desk personnel, sales personnel and other constituencies for the purpose of gathering, synthesizing and interpreting market information. ABCI Securities Company Limited is under no obligation to update or keep current the information contained herein. ABCI Securities Company Limited relies on information barriers to control the flow of information contained in one or more areas within ABCI Securities Company Limited, into other areas, units, groups or affiliates of ABCI Securities Company Limited. The compensation of the analyst who prepared this report is determined exclusively by research management and senior management (not including investment banking). Analyst compensation is not based on investment banking revenues, however, compensation may relate to the



revenues of ABCI Securities Company Limited as a whole, of which investment banking, sales and trading are a part. The securities described herein may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain categories of investors. The price and value of the investments referred to in this research and the income from them may fluctuate. Past performance is not necessarily indicative of future results. Foreign currency rates of exchange may adversely affect the value, price or income of any security or related instrument mentioned in this report. For investment advice, trade execution or other enquiries, clients should contact their local sales representative. Neither ABCI Securities Company Limited nor any of its affiliates, directors, employees or agents accepts any liability for any loss or damage arising out of the use of all or any part of this report. Additional information will be made available upon request.

Copyright 2014 ABCI Securities Company Limited

No part of this material may be (i) copied, photocopied or duplicated in any form by any means or (ii) redistributed without the prior written consent of ABCI Securities Company Limited.

Office address: ABCI Securities Company Limited, 13/F Fairmont House,

8 Cotton Tree Drive, Central, Hong Kong.

Tel: (852) 2868 2183