

Wisdom Education (6068 HK)

A leading quality private education provider in southern China

- The Group is a fundamental education service provider; its school network is currently heavily concentrated in Dongguan, Guangdong
- The Group was able to increase the first-class university admission rate of its high school graduates with improving education quality. This has enabled the Group to raise its tuition charges
- The Group's market share, as measured by the no. of students, was ranked 1st in the academic year of 2015/16 at 2.8%, indicating its ability to expand school network
- ■Initiate **BUY**, current TP represents 25.66x/16.28x 17E/18E P/E, or 3.14x/2.64x 17E/18E P/B

A fundamental education provider based in Dongguan. The Group's business currently covers all types of schools in the fundamental education sector. Headquartered in Dongguan - a region demonstrating strong economic growth and rising demand for education service, the Group would benefit from the geographical advantage and rising recognition of private schools in the fundamental education sector.

Consistent track record in education quality enables higher tuitions. The Group was able to increase its first-class university admission rate - an important metric of education quality, in the last two years. We believe the rising admission rate has enabled the Group to raise its tuitions.

A leading player by student population. The Group's market share (by no. of students) was 2.8% for the academic year of 2015/16, ranking 1st in the southern China market. We believe the scale of the Group implies its ability to expand its business and replicate the operating model in the future.

Initiate with BUY; TP at HK\$ 3.20. Based on our projections, in FY16-FY19E, revenue would grow at 30.38% CAGR; GPM and NPM (to owners of the company) would improve from 47.1% and 22.0% to 47.6% and 26.6%. We initiate coverage on the Group with **BUY** and our TP represents 25.66x/16.28x 17E/18E P/E or 3.14x/2.64x 17E/18E P/B.

Risk factors: 1) Policy & regulatory risk; 2) School expansion may lead to unstable margins and return performance; 3) Cash flow management; 4) Failure to maintain education quality; 5) Operational risk; 6) Growth risk; 7) M&A risk.

Results and Valuation

FY ended Aug 31	FY15A	FY16A	FY17E	FY18E	FY19E
Revenue (RMB mn)	569	701	913	1,305	1,567
Chg (%, YoY)	26.13	23.21	30.34	42.93	20.01
Net Profit (RMB mn)	182	154	223	351	417
Chg (%, YoY)	100.52	(15.32)	44.33	57.64	18.68
Basic EPS (RMB)	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.17	0.20
Chg (% YoY)	100.00	(16.67)	9.26	57.64	18.68
P/Ē (x)	20.30	24.36	22.30	14.14	11.92
BVPS (RMB)	0.44	0.54	0.89	1.06	1.27
P/B (x)	5.48	4.53	2.73	2.29	1.92
DPS(HKD)	0.000	0.000	0.037	0.059	0.070
Yield (%)	0.00	0.00	1.54	2.42	2.87
ROAA (%)	6.45	5.69	8.21	10.56	10.46
ROAE (%)	30.74	20.50	16.82	17.61	17.53

^{*} Net profits are post listing expenses

Source(s): Bloomberg, ABCI Securities estimates

Company Report Initiation June 23, 2017 Rating: BUY TP: HK\$ 3.20

Analyst: Paul Pan Tel: (852) 2147 8829 Email: paulpan@abci.com.hk

Share price (HK\$)	2.78
Est. share price return	15.11%
Est. dividend yield	1.54%
Est. total return	16.64%
Source(s): ABCI Securities	
Key Data	
52Wk H/L(HK\$)	2.96/1.61
Issued shares (mn)	2,039.15
Mkt cap (HK\$ mn)	5,668.85
30 days ADT (HK\$mn)	13.47
Shareholding (%)	
Liu Xuebin	45.65
Li Suwen	27.98
Source(s); Bloomberg, HKEX	
% to total revenue	<u>FY17E</u>
Tuition fees	64.33
Boarding fees	8.19

Ancillary services
Source(s): ABCI Securities estimates

Sector Performance (%)						
-	Absolute	Relative*				
1-mth	(3.81)	(5.74)				
3-mth	31.22	24.21				
6-mth	N/A	N/A				

Source(s): Bloomberg, ABCI Securities



Source(s): Bloomberg, ABCI Securities

* All pricing and market data as of closing of June
22, 2017

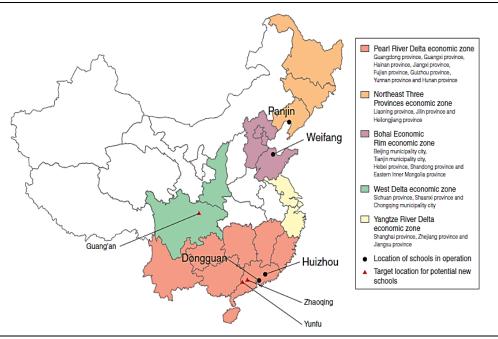
27.48



Wisdom Education in brief

Wisdom Education is the largest private education provider in China. The Group's schools cover fundamental education that includes the primary and secondary schools (K-12). As of end-May 2017, the Group's current school network had 6 schools in the Guangdong, Liaoning, and Shandong province. The school network expanded to Jieyang Guangdong as the Group recently announced an acquisition of a school in the city. In addition, the total no. of students enrolled in the Group's school was 31,788 by end-Sep 2016, up 16% YoY from 27,644 by end-Sep 2015.

Exhibit 1: School network of the Group



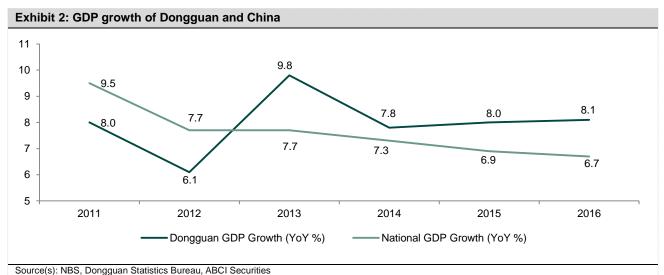
Source(s): Prospectus of Company

Investment highlights

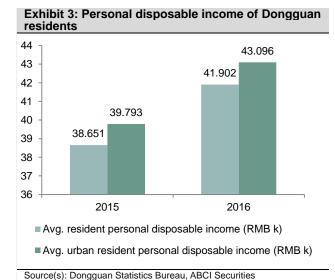
1. Headquartered in Dongguan, Guangdong - a manufacturing hub with rising demand for education

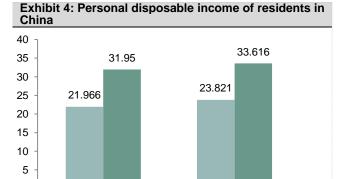
The Group's current education network is heavily based in Dongguan, Guangdong, a major manufacturing hub in southern China. According to the Dongguan Statistics Bureau, Dongguan's GDP has been growing at rates above 8% YoY in 2015 and 2016, which were higher than the national ones. In addition, the city's average disposal incomes of its residents were RMB 41.9k in 2016 and RMB 38.7k in 2015, which were 1.76x of the national average in both years. The robust local economy enables the city's households to spend more on premium purchase.











- Avg. resident personal disposable income (RMB k)
- Avg. urban resident personal disposable income (RMB k)

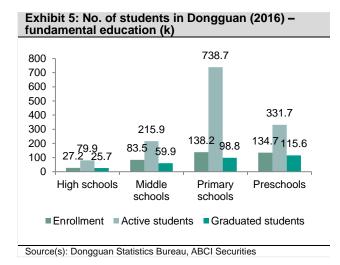
2016

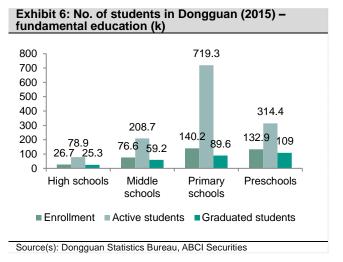
Source(s): NBS, ABCI Securities

2015

0

In addition, demand for education in Dongguan has been rising. The no. of enrolled students in preschools, primary schools, middle schools and high schools has been increasing. Dongguan's competition in the education sector has been increasing. According to the Dongguan Statistics Bureau, the no. of kindergartens, primary schools and middle schools increased from 949, 327 and 179 in 2015 to 1016, 328 and 191 in 2016. We believe the Group would benefit from the strong local economy and rising demand for quality education provided that its education quality would continue to improve in coming years.

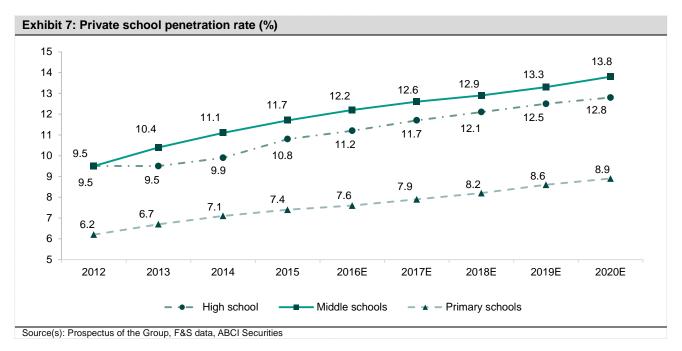




2. Focus on fundamental education – a segment where private schools are gaining more recognition from the public

The Group's business mainly focuses on the fundamental education segment where private schools are gaining recognition from the public. According to the Group's prospectus, the penetration rate of private schools in the fundamental education segment has been increasing and we expect the trend to continue.

The rising recognition has been reflected in the rising tuitions of the listed private education providers. Compared to private schools in the higher education segment, tuitions of private schools in the fundamental education segment are generally higher and are growing fast. This is reflected by the tuition range of the listed private education providers in the past few years.

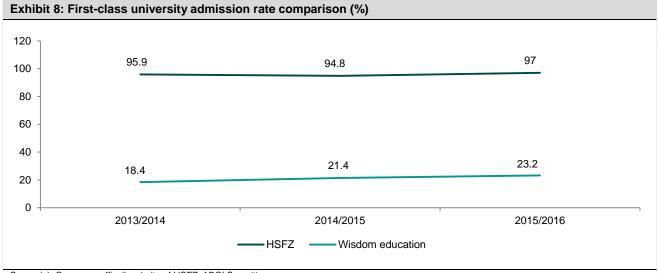




3. Rising tuitions supported by improving education quality

For a private school that covers the fundamental education, the primary determinants of the quality of its programs are the no. of students entering Peking University and Tsinghua University, and the admission rate of high school graduates into first-class universities. The former would guarantee a higher public profile for the school, and the latter would be referenced by prospective students and their parents.

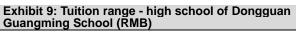
The Group has achieved a strong track record that forges its reputation. Admission rate of its high school students into the first-class universities increased from 18.4% in the academic year of 2013/14 to 23.2% in 2015/16; meanwhile, the college admission rate was above 98.4%. Nonetheless, compared to the Affiliated High School of South China Normal University (HSFZ), one of the top high schools in the Guangdong province, the admission rate of the Group still has room for improvement.

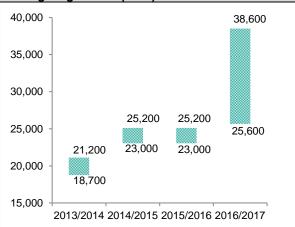


Source(s): Company, officail website of HSFZ, ABCI Securities

The Group's consistent track record in education, especially high school education, allows it to demand premium tuition. In the academic year of 2016/2017, the Group's tuition (excl. international programs) was significantly higher than that in the previous 3 years.

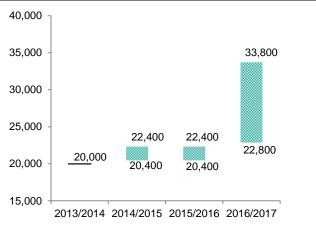






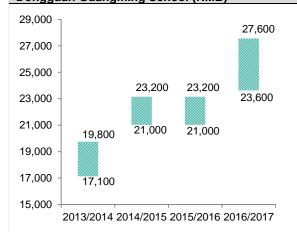
Source(s): Company, ABCI Securities

Exhibit 10: Tuition range - high school of Dongguan Guangzheng Preparatory School (RMB)



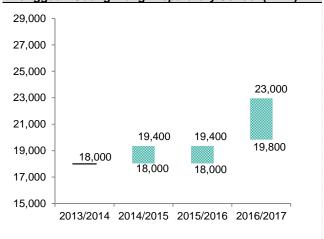
Source(s): Company, ABCI Securities

Exhibit 11: Tuition range - middle school of Dongguan Guangming School (RMB)



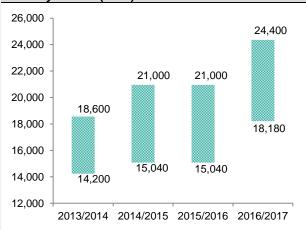
Source(s): Company, ABCI Securities

Exhibit 12: Tuition range - middle school of Dongguan Guangzheng Preparatory School (RMB)



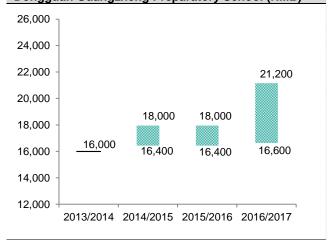
Source(s): Company, ABCI Securities

Exhibit 13: Tuition range - Dongguan Guangming Primary School (RMB)



Source(s): Company, ABCI Securities

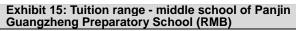
Exhibit 14: Tuition range - primary school of Dongguan Guangzheng Preparatory School (RMB)

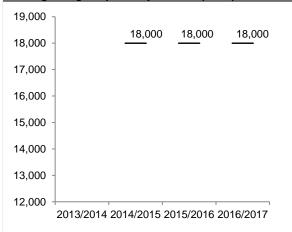


Source(s): Company, ABCI Securities

Exhibit 16: Tuition range - middle school of Weifang Guangzheng Preparatory School (RMB)







2013/2014 2014/2015 2015/2016 2016/2017

19000

18000

17000

16000

15000

14000

13000

12000

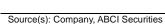
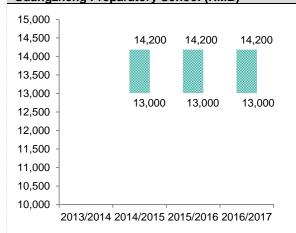


Exhibit 17: Tuition range - primary school of Panjin Guangzheng Preparatory School (RMB)



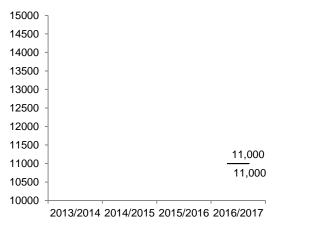
Source(s): Company, ABCI Securities

Source(s): Company, ABCI Securities

Exhibit 18: Tuition range - primary school of Weifang Guangzheng Preparatory School (RMB)

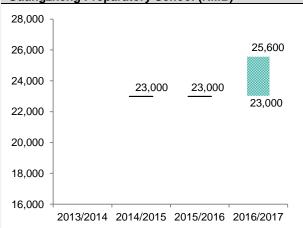
13,000

13,000



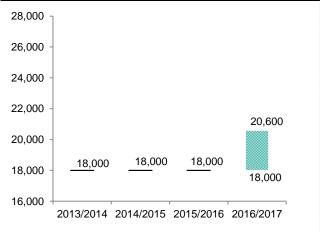
Source(s): Company, ABCI Securities

Exhibit 19: Tuition range - high school of Huizhou Guangzheng Preparatory School (RMB)

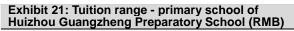


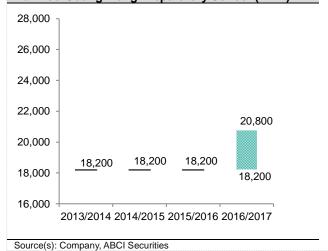
Source(s): Company, ABCI Securities

Exhibit 20: Tuition range – middle school of Huizhou Guangzheng preparatory school (RMB)



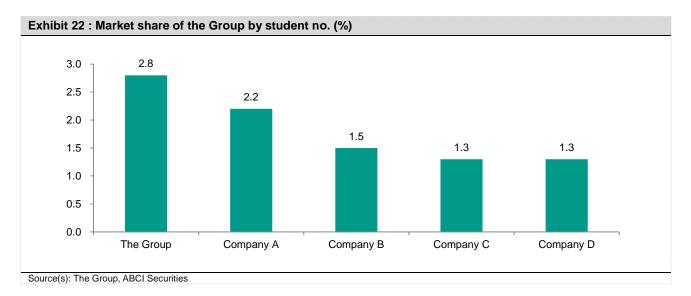
Source(s): Company, ABCI Securities





4. Leading position in the southern China market

The Group has achieved a leading position in the premium private education (including primary and secondary schools) in southern China. According to the Group's prospectus, the Group's market share in terms of student enrolment was ranked 1st at 2.8% for the academic year of 2015/16 in southern China. The scale of the Group indicates its ability to expand its business and replicate the operating model.



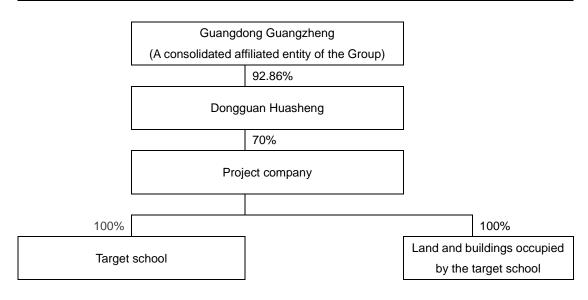


Acquisition of Jieyang School

The Group announced it has entered into an agreement to acquire Huanan Shida Yuedong Preparatory School as well as its land and buildings via Guangdong Guangzheng, its consolidated affiliated entity. The considerations for the target school and its assets are RMB 91mn and RMB 133mn in the form of cash.

After the acquisition, a project company would be formed and the Group would hold a 70% stake through its 92.86%-owned subsidiary, Dongguan Huasheng. The Group would effectively own 65% of the target school (including the land, buildings and facilities). The implied value of the school, together with the assets mentioned, is RMB 344.62mn. Please refer to Exhibit 23 for details of the holding structure.

Exhibit 23: Holding structure of Jieyang school post-acquisition



Sources: The Group, ABIC Securities

According to the Group, the target school currently has \sim 3,200 students and the no. of students is expected to increase to 4,500 for the 2017/18 academic year. The current student population at the target school represents 10% of the Group's total in 2016/17 academic year .

In addition, the target school recorded a net profit after tax and extraordinary items of RMB 7.125mn in 2016 and a net asset value of RMB 64.5mn by end-2016. The implied P/E and P/B for the acquisition are 48.37x and 5.34x.



Growth outlook

We believe the Group can grow further by expanding the capacity of existing schools, opening new schools, or acquiring other schools. The Group's solid track record in first-class university admission and its extensive knowledge in the field of fundamental education will prove invaluable for future development.

According to the Group, aside from increasing the current capacity of the existing schools, it also plans to open 3 new schools - Guang'an Guangzheng Preparatory School, Yunfu Guangzheng Preparatory School, and Anyue Guangzheng Preparatory School. The recent acquisition would also help boost the Group's student number. Please refer to the following tables for the expected capacity and enrolled students expansion.

Exhibit 24: Capacity expansion assumption - by end of FY

(no. of students)	FY15A	FY16A	FY17E	FY18E	FY19E
Total capacity	28,614	33,152	51,304	58,717	66,129
Growth	-3.71%	15.86%	54.75%	14.45%	12.62%
Existing schools	28,614	33,152	44,804	47,052	49,299
Dongguan Guangming Secondary School	10,651	10,744	10,744	10,744	10,744
Dongguan Guangming Primary School	2,783	6,060	6,060	6,060	6,060
Dongugan Guangzheng Preparatory School	8,098	9,706	13,500	13,932	14,363
Huizhou Guangzheng Preparatory School	88	4,024	8,000	8,366	8,732
Panjin Preparatory School	6,994	1,866	2,500	3,150	3,800
Weifang Guangzheng Preparatory School	0	752	4,000	4,800	5,600
New schools	0	0	6,500	11,665	16,830
Guang'an Guangzheng Preparatory School	0	0	1,000	2,715	4,430
Yunfu Guangzheng Preparatory School	0	0	0	1,750	3,500
Anyue Guangzheng Preparatory School	0	0	0	1,700	3,400
Huanan Shida Yuedong Preparatory School (Newly acquired school)	0	0	5,500	5,500	5,500

Source(s): The Group, ABCI Securities estimates

Exhibit 25: Student enrollment expansion assumption - by end of FY

(no. of students)	FY15A	FY16A	FY17E	FY18E	FY19E
Total enrollment	27,644	31,788	45,098	51,951	59,572
Growth	21.05%	14.99%	41.87%	15.19%	14.67%
Existing schools	27,644	31,788	39,998	42,993	45,063
Dongguan Guangming Secondary School	10,417	10,510	10,508	10,541	10,503
Dongguan Guangming Primary School	5,959	5,973	5,975	5,971	5,973
Dongugan Guangzheng Preparatory School	7,768	9,094	11,975	12,685	13,150
Huizhou Guangzheng Preparatory School	2,500	3,903	6,208	7,117	7,695
Panjin Preparatory School	1,000	1,590	1,704	2,325	2,661
Weifang Guangzheng Preparatory School	0	718	3,629	4,355	5,081
New schools	0	0	5,100	8,957	14,509
Guang'an Guangzheng Preparatory School	0	0	600	1,765	3,544
Yunfu Guangzheng Preparatory School	0	0	0	1,138	2,800
Anyue Guangzheng Preparatory School	0	0	0	1,105	2,720
Huanan Shida Yuedong Preparatory School (Newly acquired school)	0	0	4,500	4,950	5,445

Source(s): The Group, ABCI Securities estimates

Based on the Group's projected capacity, students enrolled and our estimated tuition and fees per student for each period (Exhibit 26), we believe its topline would grow at 30.76% CAGR in 2016-19E. By 2019E, the Group's students enrolled would be 59.6k and total revenue would reach RMB 1,566.7mn.



ABCI SECURITIES COMPANY LIMITED

Exhibit 26: Projected level and growth of the Group's tuition and other fees per student

	FY15	FY16A	FY17E	FY18E	FY19E
Level (RMB k per student)					
Tuition	17.15	17.71	18.48	18.84	19.84
Boarding fees	2.21	2.19	2.35	2.45	2.59
Ancillary services fee	5.54	5.45	7.90	7.66	7.72
Growth(YoY %)					
Tuition per student		3.25	4.37	1.91	5.33
Boarding fees per student		(1.02)	7.44	4.17	5.80
Ancillary services fee per student		(1.63)	44.91	(2.98)	0.82

Source(s): The Group, ABCI Securities estimates

Profitability outlook

As long as the Group is able to improve its education quality, its tuition, hence its margins, would have room to grow further. We expect GPM to increase from 47.1% in FY16 to 47.6% in FY19E: OPM to increase from 32.0% in FY16 to 32.4% in FY19E: NPM (to owners of the Group) to increase from 22% in FY16 to 26.6% in FY19E.

Valuation

To derive a TP for the Group, we conduct a DCF analysis with the following assumptions:

- (1) Expansion of its current schools and the new schools indicated in the Prospectus will be successful
- (2) a risk-free rate of 3.64%;
- (3) a beta of 0.97;
- (4) an expected market return of 11.27%;
- (5) a target debt-to-asset ratio of 10%;
- (6) an after-tax cost of debt at 7.05%.

Our TP arrives at HK\$ 3.20, which represents 25.66x/16.28x 17E/18E P/E, or 3.14x/2.64x 17E/18E P/B.

Currently, some private education providers are trading at a premium. Virscend (1565 HK) is trading at a rather high 17E P/E of 38.17x. The average 17E P/E of Mapleleaf (1317 HK), Yuhua (6169 HK), and Virscend (1565 HK) is 28.13x, while the average 17E P/E of all peers is 22.64x. The two higher education providers, Minsheng (1569 HK) and China New Higher Edu (2001 HK), have a lower valuation.

Exhibit 27: Bloomberg consensus valuation of the education sector companies

	English name	Chinese	FY end	P/E	(x)	P/E	3 (x)	Yield	i (%)	ROA	A (%)	ROAL	≣ (%)
	Linguisti flatilo	name	i i ciiu	FY17E	FY18E	FY17E	FY18E	FY17E	FY18E	FY17E	FY18E	FY17E	FY18E
1317 HK	Mapleleaf	枫叶教育	31-Aug	20.07	16.61	3.35	2.97	2.11	2.51	10.92	10.92	17.31	18.20
6169 HK	Yuhua	宇华教育	31-Aug	24.76	17.58	3.19	2.89	2.84	3.17	10.06	10.75	19.56	14.87
1565 HK	Virscend	成实外教育	31-Dec	38.17	27.76	5.21	4.63	1.42	1.53	9.31	11.94	14.07	18.09
1569 HK	Minsheng Edu	民生教育	31-Dec	13.28	10.99	1.51	1.33	1.74	2.48	11.25	10.44	13.96	12.13
2001 HK	China New Higher Edu	中国新高教	31-Dec	15.49	12.18	2.22	1.96	1.57	2.13	9.75	10.30	17.40	16.87
Average of Average of	Maple Leaf, Yuhua, and all peers	<u>Virscend</u>		28.13 22.64	<u>21.04</u> <u>17.26</u>	27.67 22.36	<u>20.65</u> <u>17.02</u>	3.92 3.10	3.49 2.75	<u>2.13</u> 1.94	<u>2.40</u> 2.36	<u>10.10</u> <u>10.26</u>	<u>11.20</u> 10.87
6068 HK	Wisdom	睿见教育	31-Aug	25.66	16.28	3.14	2.64	1.54	2.42	8.21	10.56	16.82	17.61

As of end-June 22, 2017

Source(s): Bloomberg, ABCI Securities estimates



Risk factors

Uncertainty in regulatory changes. The Draft Foreign Investment Law and its accompanying explanatory notes published by MOFCOM proposed major changes to the PRC foreign investment regulation in Jan 2015. In addition, the NDRC and MOFCOM have promulgated the Market Access Negative List (Pilot) that is applicable only to Tianjin, Shanghai, Fujian, and Guangdong. Even though the Group complies with the existing regulations, the finalized version of the regulation may pose uncertainties in term of the legality of the Group's corporate structure, which may affect the Group's ability to expand its school network or its day-to-day operation. Shareholders' ability to receive economic benefits may also be affected.

Expansion of school network could lead to fluctuating growth or margins. The Group has already taken steps to expand its school network to other provinces. However, such moves may lead to fluctuating growth, margins, or returns ratios in the future as newly established schools typically have lower tuitions and student no.

Cash flow management. The tuition payment of a school usually concentrates on a certain period of a given year. Therefore, the ability to budget the school's spending would be crucial.

Inability to maintain the quality of education may result in declining reputation and profit. To remain competitive, the Group would need to maintain or improve its university and first-class university admission rates of high-school students. Decline in admission rate would lead to reduced interest from prospective students, student drop-outs, or loss of teaching staff.

Risks in day-to-day operation. The education business has inherent risks relating to the health and safety of students. If malpractice or oversight by the administrative or teaching staff cause serious harm on any of the students, the Group's schools would be liable for lawsuits that could lead to financial and reputational damages.

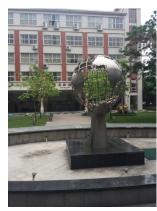
Growth risk. As the portfolio schools of the Group have a long operating history, most are operating at capacity with stable margins. Therefore, the Group may face growth bottleneck if it is unable to acquire or build new schools.

M&A risk. The Group would be using part of the proceeds to acquire new schools to expand school network. We believe these newly acquired schools would undergo a transition period before their operations can align with the Group's standard. If the transition period is longer or more challenging than expected, additional expenditures may incur.



School snapshots











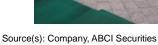




















Consolidated income statement (FY15A-FY19E)

FY ends at Aug 31 (RMB mn, except per share data)	FY15A	FY16A	FY17E	FY18E	FY19E
Revenue	569	701	913	1305	1567
- Tuition	392	490	588	849	1031
- Boarding fees	51	61	75	111	135
- Ancillary services	126	151	251	345	401
COGS	(289)	(370)	(478)	(679)	(821)
Gross profit	280	330	436	627	746
S&D expenses	(8)	(13)	(17)	(24)	(29)
Admin expenses	(76)	(94)	(122)	(175)	(210)
Listing expenses	0	(24)	(7)	0	0
Others	6	1	8	9	9
Operating profit	201	200	298	437	516
Net finance cost	11	(6)	(27)	(15)	(14)
Pretax profit	212	195	271	422	502
Tax	(30)	(40)	(48)	(71)	(86)
Net profit	182	154	223	351	417
- Owners of the company	182	154	223	351	417
- Minority interest	(0)	(0)	0	0	0
Dividend	0	0	67	105	125
EPS (RMB)	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.17	0.20
DPS (HKD)	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.06	0.07

Source(s): Company, ABCI Securities estimates

Consolidated balance sheet (FY15A-FY19E)

FY ends at Aug 31 (RMB mn)	FY15A	FY16A	FY17E	FY18E	FY19E
Cash and cash equivalent	12	104	525	542	593
Inventories	2	5	5	8	8
Others	1,517	587	53	72	78
Current assets	1,532	695	583	621	679
PP&E	1,007	1,344	1,748	2,161	2,654
Investment property	18	20	24	27	29
Investment in new schools (Jieyang School)	0	0	31	233	242
Others	408	399	586	640	685
Non-current assets	1,433	1,763	2,389	3,061	3,609
Total assets	2,965	2,458	2,972	3,682	4,288
Trade payables	25	40	72	67	113
ST borrowings	538	142	86	117	95
Other payables and accruals	204	208	267	392	401
Others	779	763	461	634	800
Current liabilities	1,546	1,153	886	1,210	1,409
LT borrowings	738	465	249	268	263
Others	6	9	9	18	14
Non-current liabilities	744	475	258	287	277
Shareholders' equity	675	831	1,818	2,170	2,587
Minority interest	0	0	0	0	0
Total equity	675	831	1,818	2,170	2,587
Total liabilities and equity	2,965	2,458	2,962	3,666	4,273

Source(s): Company, ABCI Securities estimates



Consolidated cash flow statement (FY15A-FY19E)

FY ends at Aug 31 (RMB mn)	FY15A	FY16A	FY17E	FY18E	FY19E
Pretax profit	212	195	271	422	502
Depreciation	41	49	70	96	129
Change in working capital	78	98	(470)	241	199
Others	(12)	(5)	18	(17)	(33)
Cash flow from operating activities	319	338	(111)	742	797
CapEx	(211)	(200)	(636)	(769)	(708)
Others	(98)	451	693	20	8
Cash flow from investing activities	(309)	251	57	(750)	(701)
Bank borrowing	6	(668)	(273)	50	(27)
Others	(17)	171	749	(27)	(18)
Cash flow from financing activities	(11)	(497)	476	23	(45)
Net change in cash and cash equivalent	(1)	91	422	16	51
ForEx effect	0	0	0	0	0
Cash and cash equivalent at the end of FY	12	104	525	542	593

Source(s): Company, ABCI Securities estimates

Key operating and financial ratios (FY15A-FY19E)

FY ends at Aug 31	FY15A	FY16A	FY17E	FY18E	FY19E
Growth (YoY %)					
Revenue	26.13	23.21	30.34	42.93	20.01
Gross profit	32.35	18.20	31.90	43.81	19.05
EBIT	44.62	12.09	32.30	44.14	18.58
EBITDA	42.91	13.41	34.27	42.59	21.42
Pretax Profit	89.14	(8.39)	39.18	55.86	19.08
Net profit (to owners of the company)	100.52	(15.32)	44.33	57.64	18.68
Profitability ratios (%)					
GPM	49.1	47.1	47.7	48.0	47.6
OPM	35.2	32.0	32.5	32.7	32.4
EBITDA margin	42.0	38.7	39.8	39.7	40.2
Pretax margin	37.3	27.8	29.6	32.3	32.1
NPM (to owners of the company)	32.1	22.0	24.4	26.9	26.6
Revenue contribution (%)					
Tuition	68.87	69.86	64.33	65.07	65.79
Boarding fees	8.89	8.64	8.19	8.47	8.60
Ancillary services fees	22.24	21.50	27.48	26.46	25.61
Return ratios (%)					
ROAA	6.45	5.69	8.21	10.56	10.46
ROAE	30.74	20.50	16.82	17.61	17.53
Liquidity ratio (x)					
Current ratio	0.99	0.60	0.66	0.51	0.48
Quick ratio	0.99	0.60	0.65	0.51	0.48
Cash ratio	0.01	0.09	0.59	0.45	0.42
Cash conversion cycle (days)					
Days of outstanding receivable	0	0	0	0	0
Days of inventory on hand	2	3	4	3	3
Days of outstanding payable	25	32	43	37	40
ccc	(23)	(29)	(39)	(34)	(37)
Leverage ratios (%)					
Total debt/Equity	188.89	73.15	18.42	17.75	13.85
Total debt/Total assets	43.02	24.72	11.27	10.46	8.35

Source(s): Company, ABCI Securities estimates



Disclosures

Analyst Certification

I, PAN Hongxing, Paul, being the persons primarily responsible for the content of this research report, in whole or in part, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect my personal view about the subject company or companies and its or their securities. I also certify that no part of my compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this report. I and/or my associates have no financial interests in relation to the listed company (ies) covered in this report, and I and/or my associates do not serve as officer(s) of the listed company (ies) covered in this report.

Disclosures of Interests

ABCI Securities Company Limited and/or its affiliates, within the past 12 months, have investment banking relationship with one or more of the companies mentioned in the report.

Definition of equity rating

Rating	Definition
Buy	Stock return ≥ Market return rate
Hold	Market return – 6% ≤ Stock return < Market return rate
Sell	Stock return < Market return – 6%

Stock return is defined as the expected % change of share price plus gross dividend yield over the next 12 months

Market return: 5-year average market return rate Time horizon of share price target: 12-month

Definition of share price risk

Rating	Definition
Very high	2.6 ≤180 day volatility/180 day benchmark index volatility
High	1.5 ≤ 180 day volatility/180 day benchmark index volatility < 2.6
Medium	1.0 ≤180 day volatility/180 day benchmark index volatility < 1.5
Low	180 day volatility/180 day benchmark index volatility < 1.0

We measure share price risk by its volatility relative to volatility of benchmark index. Benchmark index: Hang Seng Index. Volatility is calculated from the standard deviation of day to day logarithmic historic price change. The 180-day price volatility equals the annualized standard deviation of the relative price change for the 180 most recent trading days closing price.

Disclaimers

This report is for our clients only and is for distribution only under such circumstances as may be permitted by applicable law. It has no regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of any specific recipient. It is published solely for informational purposes and is not to be construed as a solicitation or an offer to buy or sell any securities or related financial instruments. No representation or warranty, either expresses or implied, is provided in relation to the accuracy, completeness or reliability of the information contained herein. This report should not be regarded by recipients as a substitute for the exercise of their own judgment. Any opinions expressed in this report are subject to change without notice and may differ or be contrary to opinions expressed by other business areas as a result of using different assumptions and criteria. The analysis contained herein is based on numerous assumptions. Different assumptions could result in materially different results. The analyst(s) responsible for the preparation of this report may interact with trading desk personnel, sales personnel and other constituencies for the purpose of gathering, synthesizing and interpreting market information. ABCI Securities Company Limited is under no obligation to update or keep current the information contained herein. ABCI Securities Company Limited relies on information barriers to control the flow of information contained in one or more areas within ABCI Securities Company Limited, into other areas, units, groups or affiliates of ABCI Securities Company Limited. The compensation of the analyst who prepared this report is determined exclusively by research management and senior management (not including investment banking). Analyst compensation is not based on investment banking revenues, however, compensation may relate to the revenues of ABCI Securities Company Limited as a whole, of which investment banking, sales and trading are a part. The securities described herein may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain categories of investors. The price and value of the investments referred to in this research and the income from them may fluctuate. Past performance is not necessarily indicative of future results. Foreign currency rates of exchange may adversely affect the value, price or income of any security or related instrument mentioned in this report. For investment advice, trade execution or other enquiries, clients should contact their local sales representative. Neither ABCI Securities Company Limited nor any of its affiliates, directors, employees or agents accepts any liability for any loss or damage arising out of the use of all or any part of this report. Additional information will be made available upon request.

Copyright 2017 ABCI Securities Company Limited

No part of this material may be (i) copied, photocopied or duplicated in any form by any means or (ii) redistributed without the prior written consent of ABCI Securities Company Limited.

Office address: ABCI Securities Company Limited, 13/F Fairmont House, 8 Cotton Tree Drive, Central, Hong Kong. Tel: 852) 2868 2183